



**2005**

2005/12/29

.....	( )	-
.....	( )	-
.....	( )	-
.....	( )	-

الإهداء

:

"

"

ب

.

.

:

:

<b>1</b>	
<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	
<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	:
<b>9</b>	:
<b>10</b>	:
<b>12</b>	:
<b>14</b>	:
<b>15</b>	:
<b>19</b>	:
<b>22</b>	:
<b>23</b>	:
<b>26</b>	:
<b>29</b>	:
<b>30</b>	:
<b>35</b>	:
<b>37</b>	:
<b>40</b>	:

<b>44</b>	:
<b>54</b>	:
<b>56</b>	:
<b>60</b>	:
<b>61</b>	:
<b>69</b>	:
<b>72</b>	:
<b>74</b>	:
<b>75</b>	:
<b>78</b>	:
<b>84</b>	:
<b>90</b>	:
<b>92</b>	:
<b>94</b>	:
<b>96</b>	(1) :
<b>100</b>	(2) :
<b>104</b>	(3) :
<b>110</b>	:
<b>111</b>	
<b>113</b>	
<b>116</b>	
<b>123</b>	
<b>B</b>	





(12)

:

.

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

....

.

-

-

.

و

•

•

•

•

•

(1)

(2)

.

.11 1998  
.26 1986 4

---

(1)  
(2)

(1)

:

-

-

.

-

:

.1

.

.2

"

"

.

.3

.

.

:

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

:

.

.

1964 (12)

.1947 (13)

2000

(7,425)

(1)

(81)

(7,344)

(1)

:

:

.1

.

.2

.

2000

.3

2006/1/5

(1)

1997

2

(1)

.231



.

:

:

.1

.2

.3

	.	:
	.	:
.		:
.		:
	.	:
	.	:
	.	:
	.	:
	.	:

(1)

(2)

:

(3)

.2005

-

<http://arabtranslators.org.html> <sup>(1)</sup>

<sup>(2)</sup>

111

.23 1999

<sup>(3)</sup>

.7 1997

(1)

(2)

(15)

.2004 (17)

-:

-1

-2

(3)

:

---

(1)

.8-3 2004 26

(2)

(3)

.6 1986 4

.7 1997

:

. -

. -

. -

. -

-

(1)

:

: .1

... ..

.

: .2

.

: .3

: .4

: .5

.

: .6

.

: .7

(1)

.

:

:

.1

.

.2

(2)

.

:

.2005

---

[http://www.pnin.org/new-page-223<sup>htm</sup>](http://www.pnin.org/new-page-223.htm) (1)

(2)

111

.19 1999

.1

(1)

:

.2

(2)

-:

-1

111

---

(1)

19 1999

(2)

.38 1999

-2

(1)

:

(2)

-:

: -

.

: -

: -

( )

(3)

:

: -

.34 1997

(1)

(2)

.36 2004

(3)

.21 1989



( )

.

: -

:

(1) + =

:

-:

: :

:

: -1

:

: -

. . . . .

: -

. . . . .

: -  
 :  
 .. .....  
 : -2  
 :  
 : -  
 . .....  
 : -  
 (1) .....  
 : -3  
 (2)  
 :  
 :

---

[www.the\\_gulfbiz.com/html](http://www.the_gulfbiz.com/html) (1)

(2)

.1 :

.2 :

.3 :

.4 :

.(1)

-:

(\*)

---

<sup>(1)</sup> A. N. Mosich, **Intermediate Accounting**, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill book co, U.S.A,1989, page5

(1)

— ∴

∴

—

∴

—

∴

—

∴

—

(2)

(1)

111

.27 1999

(2)

310-301 1999 1

:

:

.

:

-

.

(1)

-

:

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

---

(1)

.783-781

2004

(1)

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

---

(1)

35-34 2004

: -6

.

(1) -7

-:

.1

.

.2

(2)

(3)

2000

(1)

41 -40

(2) Delloitte Haskins + Sells International, **Accounting Objectives & Concepts**, Saudi Arabia, MOC,1406H,pages 21-23.

2000

(3)

.41 - 40

:

-:

: .1

-:

. -

. -

. -

: .2

:

. -

. -

. -

: .3



.4 :

(1)

-5 :

(2)

:

- :

2000

(1)

.28- 23

(2)

.4 2004-2003

23

: -

.

: -

.

5,000

.

(1)

---

<sup>(1)</sup>.N.Mosich, **Intermediate Accounting**, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition McGraw-Hill book co,U.S.A,1989, pages 15-18.

"

-: "

: .1

.

.

.

: -2

:

. %5 .

. %3 .

%3 %5

5

.

.(1)

%3 × =

%3 × 5,000,000 = 150,000

---

<sup>(1)</sup> Alivin A .Arenes. James K .Loebbecke, **Auditing An integrated approach** -5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood cliffs, Newjersy 07632,1991. pages 248-249.

:

(1)  
.

-:

: .1

.

: .2

( )

.

: .3

:

. - = ( )

: .4

(1)

: .5

(2)

: .6

.61 – 59 .2004

: (1)

.2005 [http:// www.gulfbiz](http://www.gulfbiz)

(2)

(1)

(2)

—

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

:

.

.

.

.

1973

(3)

.

2000

(1)

.28- 23

(2)

.55 1998

108

(3)

.9-11 1989 2

	.	:
	.	:
	.	:
.		:
.		:
.		:
.		:

(1)

.

:



(%82)

(1)

1964 (12)

167)

("1" 171 170 169

2004 (12)

(37)

2004 (17)

(18)

---

(<sup>1</sup>) Messier, William, F. J. R. 2000, **Auditing & Assurance Service**, 2nd Edition -Boston. P5-7

:

-1

.

-2

.

-3

(1)

.

:

:

-1

.

:

-2

(2)

.

111

2002

---

(1)

.23 1999

(2)

.24-23

32

: -4

:

: -

: -

: -

(1)

:

:

: -

: -

.8 - 7 2000

1 

---

 (1)

:

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

:

-

.

:

-

(1)

:

:

"

"

1979

(1)

-:

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

:

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

(1)

.

-:

:

.1

.

: .2

— —

.

: .3

.

: .4

(1)

:

.

(2)

---

<sup>(1)</sup>Arens, Loebbecke, **Auditing An integrated approach** -5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood cliffs, Newjersy 07632,1991, page38.

(2)

" :

"

(1)

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

:

-:

.1

.

---

(1)



-: .2

.

-: .3

(1)  
.

-:

: -

.

: -

.

1982

---

(1)

. 47 -45

: -

:

-

.

(\*) -

.

-

(1)

:

:

---

(7-2) :

(\*)

(1)

.41 - 40 1999 112

.2004

-

-

.

-

.

-

(1)

.

:

---

(1)

.16-10 1998 105

-

(1)5,000

-

(\*)2005/9/1 216

35 181

2004 9

(9)

-:

.1

.2

.3

-: .4

-

---

2005/5/28 (1)

.2004 (9)

.2005/9/1 : (\*)

(7)

(3)

.

(3)

.

.

.

(10)

.

.5

(1)

:

-:

:

.1

.

:

.2

.

:

.3

.

:

.4

.

:

.5

.

:

.6

.

:

.7

.

: .8

(1)

-:

. .1

-: .2

. .

. .

-:

: .1

-:

. -

. -

. -

(2) . -

---

.104-99 1986 4 (1)

(2) Messier, William F. J. R. 2000, **Auditing and Assurance Service** 2 nd Edition –Boston, pages 161-162.

-:

✓	✓	✓	3000	39	6-5-2000
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

.

: .2

.

(56) : .3

-:

.

-



(1)

-:

: .1

: .2

: .3

: .4

: .5

: .6

: .7

(2)

: .8

---

<sup>(1)</sup> Messier, William F. J. R. 2000, **Auditing and Assurance Service** 2 nd Edition –Boston, pages 161-162.

<sup>(2)</sup> Joel G. Siegel and others, **The Vest –Pocket CPA** Prentice – Hall, inc-Newjersey 07632, USA, 1998 page 440.

-:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

:

.4

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

-:

.5

.

-

---

•

—

•

---

•

.6



.7

.8

•

.9

•

.10

•

.11

•

.12

•

.13

.

.14

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

-:

-

.

.7

.

.8

.

.9

.

.10

.

.11

.12

.

.13

.

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.5

—

---

—

—

---

---

—

—

.6

.( )

-1

-2

-3

.	-4
.	-5
.	-6
.	-7
" "	-8
.	-9
.	-10
	.1
.	.2
	-:
.	-
.	-
.( )	-
	-
.	-

%100

(1)

(2)

[http:// www.ascsociety.org](http://www.ascsociety.org).2005/11/11.12  
.79-72 2004



-

(1)  
.

.

%9

4,000

(30) 1994

(2)  
.

---

(1)

[http:// www.ascsociety.org](http://www.ascsociety.org) 2005/11/11•12  
.79-72 2004

(2)

•

•

•

$$-:$$

:

**.1**

•

$$\vdots$$

.2

.

:

.3

(1)

•

$$\vdots$$
$$-:$$

•

•

•

•

•

•

—

•

)

.117 -113

2003

(

(1)

: -

.

:

-

.

-

(1)

-

2004 (17) (40)

(5,000 -1,000)

:

:

---

(1)

(1)

1964 (25)

(67)

(18)

(2)

:

:

---

(1)

[http:// www.ascsociety.org](http://www.ascsociety.org).2005/11/11.12

(2)

:

.157-154

1960

(1)

2004 (9)

(25)

:

. -  
.  
-  
.

)

---

(1)

. 117-113

(

		.	:
	.		:
.			:
		.	:
	.		:
.			:
	.		:
	.		:
.			:

.

(1)

.

:

:

.

-:

.

-

-

.

:

.

.75 1999 1

(1)

(25)

(9) 1964

:

. -1

. -2

. -3

. -4

. -5

. -6

. -7

. -8

.<sup>(1)</sup> -9

-:

: .1

.

: .2



.

: .3

(17)

(2) (4) 2004

.

: .4

1964 25

-:

(%50) -1

-2

.

(9)

2004

(17)

(4)

.

:

.5

.

:

.6

.....

.

:

.7

(7) 2004 (17)

(1)

.

:

.8

.

:

.9

.

:

.10

(1)

.

"

(2)

(9)

2004

(17)

.395 – 393 1998

---

(1)

”  
.

(1)  
.

.

(12)

:

.393 1998

66

---

(1)

.

1964 (25)

10,000

2,500

1,000

%10

1,500

%20)

×1500

300 (

(1)

(109)

( )

(1)

.73-65 2003

800,000

300,000

:

/ 300,000

/ 300,000

<sup>(1)</sup> 500,000

(12)

<sup>(2)</sup>

1964 (25)

(18)

1964 (25)

---

<sup>(1)</sup> Patrick R.Delaney, **Financial Accounting and Reporting Business Enterprises** Wiley  
CPA Examination Review Dekal, Illions, Newyork.N,Y,1996, pages 514-516.

( )

<sup>(2)</sup>

:

:

(\*)

. 2000/12/31

. 2000/12/31

/			/
218,000			25,000
5,000			45,000
6,000			12,000
4,000			3,000
			2,500
			7,500
			3,000
			8,000
			40,000
			35,000
			2,000
			50,000
233,000			233,000

-:

. 22,000 -1

. 4,000 -2

(\*)

	2,250	-3
.		
.	1,500	-4
.	1,000	-5
. 2000/7/1		-6
.	25,000	-7
.	30,000	-8
.	350	-9
	-:	-10
.	8,000 %4	.
.	17,000 %20	.
%15 %2		
.		
	-:	
25		.1
2004 (17)	1964	
	.	
	.	.2



- :

2004 (17) /	1964 25 /	
50,000	50,000	
(5,000)	(5,000)	-
(6,000)	(6,000)	-
(4,000)	(4,000)	-
3,000	3,000	+
4,000	4,000	+
2,250	2,250	+
1,500	1,500	+
2,000	2,000	+
2,500	2,500	+
7,500	7,500	+
4,000	4,000	+
4,000	4,000	+
4,250	4,250	+
35,000	35,000	+
105,000	105,000	
(21,000)	(25,000)	%20 – %25 :
84,000	80,000	

(30,000)	(30,000)	%100 – %50
<u>54,000</u> %15	<u>50,000</u> %20	×
8,100	10,000	
(4,200 )	(4,200 )	(12×350) : -
3,900	5,800	( )
<u>1,900</u>		

:

:

:

: " " -1

.

1964 (44)

:

. -

. -

. -

: -2

(1)

1964 (12)

(30,000)

(60,000)

1978 (16)

1997 1989

. (500,000)

---

(1)

.21-20 1999 1

(1)

.<sup>(2)</sup>1999/1/1

%20

(15)

2004

(17)

:

:

-:

:

:

:

:

-

.

:

-

.<sup>(3)</sup>

.231-230 1998

(1)

**2000-1995**

:

(2)

.689 .2000 14 ( )

1998

(3)

.99

: :

(1)  
.

2004 (17)

(18)

(2) (15)

.

:

:

.75 1999 1

75

---

(1)

(1)  
.

(2)  
.

.2005 WWW. ITD. Web. Org /vat/ Html

(<sup>1</sup>)

:

(<sup>2</sup>)

.2005

43200

WWW. Ahram. org. Eg-

31

26

(%84)

(%40)

(%40)

-:

:

-

.

.

:

-

.

:

-

:

(1)

-:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

(2)

.

:

:

-:

2005 WWW. ITD. Web. Org /vat/ Html

1998

(1)

(2)

.95



-:

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

:

:

-:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.

—:

:

:

.1

.

:

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

:

:

—:

.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•
.	•

:

-

.

-

.

-

.

(2)

.

:

-

.

.

-

-

.

(1)

:

xxx

(±)

xxx

=

xxx

(-)

xxx

(+)

xxx

=

xxx

x

%

=

xxx

(-)

xxx

(\*)

= xxx

:

:

2005/4/25

(1)

(\*)

:

:

**.1**

-

-

-

.

:

**.2**

:

-

:

-

:

**.3**

-

-

.

-

-:

: -1

.

: -2

:

:

:

-

.

(1)

-

:

:

:

-

.

:

-



.

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

(1)

.

1997

2

---

(1)

.130-128

(1)

:

-3

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

:

-4

:

.

-

-

.

-



$\vdots$ 
 $\vdots$

$\vdots$

$(310)$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $-1$

$\cdot$

$(320)$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $-2$

$\cdot$

$(230)$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $-3$

$\cdot$

$(710)$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $-4$

$\cdot$

$(300)$ 
 $\vdots$ 
 $-5$

.	-	-
(200)	:	-6

.		
(220)	:	-7

.		
(500)	:	-8

.		
(700)	:	-9

(1)

:

:

-1

:

-2

-

-

-

-3

)

(1)

.72-70  
92

2002

(

:

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

-

:

-

.

.

-

.

-

-

.

(1)

-

.(1) :

.(2) :

(3) :

. :



2000  
(Z Y X)

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

2003 2002 2000

.7

. 1964 (25)

(1) :

: .1

"X" :

2002/12/31 :

:

/ :

: 1:2

----- -----			----- -----		
	233,182.37			22,815.99	
	18,565.52			14,290.34	
		251,747.89		8,502.97	
				394,219.60	
		1,900,000.00		48,156.50	
				89,116.57	
	1,044,000.00			1,779,346.00	
	(298,613.92)				2,356,447.97
		745,386.08	----- -----		
				1,290,585.88	
				749,899.88	
					540,686.00
					-----
		<u>2,897,133.97</u>			<u>2,897,133.97</u>

: 2:2

		3,351,100.60
2003/1/1	1,482,785.00	
	3,150,691.90	
	4,633,476.90	
2003/12/31	(1,779,346.00)	
		(2,854,130.90)
:		496,969.70
	460,851.52	
	79,479.00	
		(540,330.52)
		<u>(43,360.82)</u>

: 3:2

	341,343.00
	6,275.00
	16,426.11
	11,578.42
	31,127.4
	23,227.61
	4,209.30
	5,735.00
	2,051.2
	9,781.52
	3,000.00

	834.35
	2,335.17
	487.30
	2,141.50
	185.47
	112.73
	460,851.52

: .3

:

. %74 -

-

.

-

. 1,779,346

25,468.3 .4

2003

%3.8

:

$$\%3.8 \times =$$

$$\%3.8 \times 3,351,100 = 127,341.8$$

$$\%20 \times =$$

$$\%20 \times 127,341.8 = 25,468.3$$

" " .5

. 43,360.82

25,468.3 .6

:(2) :

: .1

"Y" :

2003/12/31 :

:

/ :

: 2:1

	1,097	
	1,380,605	
	54,618	
	1,937,554	
	165,860	
		3,539,734
	2,180,783	

/	(1,293,422)	
		887,361
		1,735,892
		6,162,987
	705,000	
	705,000	
		1,410,000
( )	(15,618)	
( )	(15,618)	
		(31,236)
	62,091	
	43,255	
		105,346
		(746,335.12)
		737,774.88
	330,598	
	3,339,266	
	805,857.12	
	99,401	
		4,575,122.12
	279,252	
	154,717	

.	54,000	
	171,239	
	76,458	
	114,275	
	149	
		850,090
		6,162,987

: 2:2

		3,186,096
	382,789	
	2,402,210	
	2,784,999	
/	(165,860)	
	2,619,139	
/	287,045.2	
	115,538	
		(3,021,722.20)
( )		164,373.80
/		(805,386.92)
		(641,013.12)
2002		(105,322)
		<u>(746,335.12)</u>



: 2:3

:

513,180 -

:

3,186,096	
3,699,276	
513,180	

-

. 29,000

-

.

-

.

. 149 -

2003 39,952.18 .4

3,699,276

%5.4

:

$$\%5.4 \times =$$

$$\%5.4 \times 3,699,276 = 199,760.9$$

$$\%20 \times =$$

$$\%20 \times 199,760.9 = 39,952.18$$

( ) .5

. 641,013

39,952.18 .6

.

:(3) :

: .1

"Z" :

2000/12/31 :

:

/ :

: 1:2

2000	2001	:
		:
380,239	99,512	
730,454	976,774	
492,233	336,173	
-	608,512	
420,631	466,605	
8,868	7,622	
<u>2,032,425</u>	<u>2,495,198</u>	
245,353	245,353	
277,896	226,391	
<u>2,555,674</u>	<u>2,966,942</u>	
		:
65,718	399,681	
594,162	127,107	-
64,014	17,390	
<u>723,894</u>	<u>544,178</u>	
119,094	175,508	
		:
1,340,794	1,340,794	-
72,311	702,264	-
50,094	50,094	
247,274	247,274	
2,213	(93,170)	( )
<u>1,712,686</u>	<u>2,247,256</u>	
<u>2,555,674</u>	<u>2,966,942</u>	

: 2:2

2000	2001	
1,901,717	2,093,522	
(1,251,640)	(1,489,539)	
(401,789)	(366,402)	
248,288	237,581	
(310,345)	(361,258)	
		: ( )
35,314	22,553	
119,091	-	
5,971	-	
5,880	5,741	
<u>166,256</u>	<u>28,294</u>	( )
104,199	(95,383)	( )
<u>(3,158)</u>	-	
101,041	(95,383)	- ( )
(10,420)	-	
<u>(88,408)</u>	2,213	- ( )
<u>2,213</u>	<u>(93,170)</u>	- ( )

: 3:2

2000	2001	
43,193	47,407	
32,948	28,422	
15,886	9,188	
9,603	10,639	
8,200	5,556	

3,724	3,749	
7,151	52,571	
3,555	3,395	
6,494	65,815	
8,146	5,902	
3,747	3,541	
444	-	
1,148	742	
13,308	7,602	
8,921	5,582	
32,301	11,228	
17,536	18,161	
12,786	17,630	
48,893	58,328	
4,106	-	
1,000	-	
7,213	1,302	
20,042	4,498	
<u>310,345</u>	<u>361,258</u>	

.3 :

:

- :

.

-

.

88,408 -

%50

.

2000 26,277.4 .4

:

104,199	
	:
3,295	(32,948 ×%10)
749	(3,747 ×%20)
1,331	(13,308 ×%10)
1,615	(32,301 ×%5)
1,754	(17,536 ×%10)
2,004	(20,042 ×%10)
4,106	(4,106 ×%100)
1,000	(1,000 ×%100)
<sup>(*)</sup> 11,334	
<u>131,387</u> × %20	×
26,277.4	

11,334

107,760

1999

(\*)

. 2000

-4

:

104,199	:
11,334	
115,533	
-	
57,766.50	
57,766.50	:
×	
%20	
11,553.3	×

14,724.1

-6

.

:

:

-1

:

		(*)					
25,468.3	-	25,468.3	43,360.82	0	2002	X	(1)
39,952.18	-	39,952.18	641,013.11	0	2003	Y	(2)
14,724.1	11,553.3	26,277.4	0	104,199	2000	Z	(3)
80,144.58	11,553.3	91,697.88	684,373.93	104,199			

80,144.58

(\*\*)136,874.79

.

(2)

(1)

-2

(3)

.

---

(\*)

(%20)

684,373.93

(\*\*)



-3

:

:

.

:

.

:

.1

.

.2

.

.3

.

.4

.

.5

.

.6

.

.7

.

.8

.

.9

.

.10

.

:

:

.1

:



.2

:





.3

.4

( )

(12)

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.

.10

( )

.

.11

.

.12

.



:

:

.2004

.1999

1

:

.1995

.2004

:

:

.1960

.2000

:

.1998

:

.2000

:

:

.2000

.2000

1

:

.2000

:

:

.1998

. 1999 1

-

.2004

4

.1986

.1982

.2002

2

.1997

:

:

.1999 111

:

.1998 108

:

.1999 109

.2004 26

.1999 111



:  
 .1999 112  
 2000-1995 :  
 .2000 14 ( )  
 .1998 105  
 : \_\_\_\_\_  
 :  
 .2003 ( )  
 .2002 ( )  
 .2003. ( )  
 : \_\_\_\_\_  
 .1996 " " :  
 " "" :  
 .1989 :  
 .1989 2 " "  
 1 john willey&sons USAID  
 .2001

2001

EC4A2DYZ . . 166  
.( )

:\_\_\_\_\_

2005/5/28

:

.2004 (9)

:\_\_\_\_\_

.2005/4/25

:\_\_\_\_\_

:

43200 [www.ahram.org.eg](http://www.ahram.org.eg)

.2005

.2005 [www.itd.web.org/vat/tmc](http://www.itd.web.org/vat/tmc)

[http:// www.ascociety.org](http://www.ascociety.org).2005/11/12

[http:// www.socpa.org.sa/au](http://www.socpa.org.sa/au) 2002

.2005

-

<http://arabtranslators.org.html>

2005

<http://www.pnin.org> new-page-223<sup>htm</sup>

.2005 [http:// www.gulfbiz](http://www.gulfbiz)

\_\_\_\_\_:

.1964 25

.2004 17

.2004 9

.1964 12

.2004 12

:

Alvin A. Arens, James K. Loebbecke, **Auditing An integrated approach** 5<sup>th</sup>ed., Prentice – Hall Englewood Cliffs, Newjersy 07632, 1991.

Messier, William, F.J.R: **Auditing and Assurance Service** 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition- Boston, 2000.

Joel G. Siegel and others,**The Vest –Pocket CPA**, Prentice – Hall inc- Newjersey 07632,USA, 1998.

A.N.Mosich, **Intermediate Accounting**, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill book co.,U.S.A, 1989.

Delloitte Haskins & Sells International, **Accounting Objectives & Concepts**, Saudi Arabia, MOC, 1406H, corresponding to 1986.

Patrick R. Delaney, **Financial Accounting and Reporting Business Enterprises**, Wiley CPA Examination Review, Dekalb, Illions, Newyork.N,Y 1996.



(1)

12

(2000 )

12:5

:

.

:

( )

.

:

( )

.

.

**12:12**

.

**12:15**

:

-

:

-

-

-

.( )

**12:24**

:

. 22

-

:

-

.

-

)

-

.(

**12:47**

)

.

(

**12:37**

.

.

**12:71**

:

.

-

.

-



:

.<sup>(1)</sup> 2000 1

90 :

.

166  
.270-233 ( )

2001  
127

---

(1)  
EC4A2DYZ . .

**An-Najah National University**  
**Faculty of Graduate Studies**

**The Degree  
of Reliability of Audited Financial Statements in  
in the Palestinian Income Tax Departments**

**Prepared By**  
**Nader Yousuf Mohammed Salahuddin**

**Supervised By**  
**Prof. Tariq Alhaj**

*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Master in Taxation Disputes, Faculty of Graduate Studies, at An-Najah  
National University, Nablus, Palestine.*

**2005**

**The degree  
of Reliability of Audited Financial Statements in  
the Palestinian Income Tax Departments**

**Prepared By  
Nader Yousuf Mohammed Salahat**

**Supervised By  
Prof. Tariq Alhaj**

**Abstract**

The aim of the study is to examine the reliability of audited financial statements in Palestinian income tax departments. This includes balance sheet, income statement and cash flow statement; the study begins with the preparation of the financial statements by the company's management based on the general accepted accounting principles "GAAP". These financial statements will be subjected to audit based on the general accepted auditing standards "GAAS". When reaching the assessor, these financial statements will be subjected to tax liability estimate based on the tax law and other related regulations.

The study consists of four chapters, each one includes several topics, the first chapter deals with the need for financial statements, the accounting system and its components, the importance and the objectives of the financial statements in Palestine, the basic assumptions for the preparation of the financial statements, the components of these financial statements, the users of these financial statements, the characteristics of these financial statements, the restrictions imposed on the preparation of these statements and the general accepted accounting principles.

The second chapter starts with the definition of the term "Audit" and its types and objectives. It also investigate the following topics: the general accepted auditing standards, the independency of external auditor, accounting and audit status in developing countries, audit means and

examples on some audit programs, the expectation gape facing the users of these audited financial statements and the auditors pitfalls and the subsequent legal responsibility.

The third chapter deals with the following topics: the differences between accounting profit and taxable profit by giving an example of how to find out the taxable profit from accounting profit, it also shows the importance of implementation to the international accounting standard No.(12), self-estimate of Palestinian share holding companies, estimate methods in the Jordanian tax law, modern techniques for tax – estimate, work procedures of the assessors in Palestine (interviews were held with Palestinian assessors for clarification), tax audit techniques on the income of Palestinian share holding companies, links between international audit standards and tax audit procedures and the success requirements of sample Tax audit.

The fourth chapter studies three real financial statements for real limited liability companies; taken from the tax departments settled files. the related financial statements have been selected based on specific criteria to represent the real life. These cases have been presented in a way to show the difference between actual a mount paid by the tax payer and the expected amount that should be paid if related financial statements were accepted by assessor. This chapter also shows the reasons behind the rejection of audited financial statements by the assessor.

The researcher concludes the study by the following major recommendations:

1. Written and documented procedures should be available at the Palestinian tax income departments as guidelines to assessor.

2. Mistrust between assessor and tax payer should be removed.
3. Electronic auditing techniques should be followed in Palestinian tax income department.
4. Real implementation of tax fines on auditor and tax payer when violating tax laws.
5. Accounting and audit profession should be improved and developed by introducing suitable local audit and accounting standards in Palestine.
6. International Accounting Standard No. (12) should be followed in preparing financial statements.
7. Tax awareness should be increased by holding conferences, workshops, meetings, issuing periodicals and other suitable means.
8. Adequate training to auditor and assessor is required to improve their performance.

Finally, the researcher hopes that the above mentioned recommendations should be seriously followed in order to enhance the credibility of audited financial statements in Palestinian tax income departments.